

# robert frank pull my daisy

Robert Frank's "Pull My Daisy" is a seminal work in the realm of American cinema, showcasing the intersection of art, poetry, and film in a unique and groundbreaking manner. Released in 1959, this short film, directed by Robert Frank and co-directed by Alfred Leslie, is a vivid mural of the Beat Generation, encapsulating the spirit of an era defined by rebellion, creativity, and a quest for authenticity. This article delves into the film's significance, themes, and the artistic vision behind it.

## Background of "Pull My Daisy"

### The Beat Generation and its Influence

The Beat Generation, a literary and cultural movement that emerged in the 1950s, sought to challenge the conventions of mainstream society. Writers like Jack Kerouac, Allen Ginsberg, and William S. Burroughs were at the forefront of this movement, advocating for spontaneous creativity, sexual liberation, and a rejection of materialism. "Pull My Daisy" serves as a visual companion to the Beat ethos, capturing the essence of this vibrant and often tumultuous period in American history.

### Robert Frank's Artistic Journey

Robert Frank, a Swiss-born photographer and filmmaker, became a prominent figure in American art with his innovative approach to documentary photography. His 1958 book "The Americans" portrayed the complexities of American life and culture, influencing countless artists. Frank's foray into film with "Pull My Daisy" allowed him to expand his artistic vision and explore the Beat Generation through a different medium.

## Plot Summary

"Pull My Daisy" is a short, 28-minute film that combines narrative and documentary styles, interspersed with elements of poetry. The story revolves around a young man, played by the poet and actor Gregory Corso, who recounts his experiences in a whimsical and often surreal manner.

## Main Characters

1. The Narrator: Portrayed by Gregory Corso, he embodies the restless spirit of the Beat Generation.
2. Alice: A character representing the female perspective within the Beat community.
3. Various Friends: The film features several prominent Beat figures, including Jack Kerouac and Allen Ginsberg, each contributing to the film's dynamic atmosphere.

## Plot Details

The narrative framework of "Pull My Daisy" unfolds as the narrator describes a day in his life, filled with interactions among friends, musings on love, and reflections on existence. The film visually captures the chaotic energy of the Beat lifestyle, featuring scenes of camaraderie, poetry readings, and the essence of New York City during the late 1950s.

The film's title itself, "Pull My Daisy," serves as a metaphor for the carefree and often reckless pursuit of pleasure and experience that defined the Beat Generation. The use of disjointed scenes and a stream-of-consciousness narrative style effectively mirrors the improvisational spirit of jazz, which was influential during this period.

## Cinematic Techniques

### Visual Style and Aesthetic

"Pull My Daisy" is characterized by its raw, unpolished look, which was a departure from the polished productions of mainstream cinema at the time. Robert Frank utilized:

- Hand-held camera work: This technique creates an intimate, documentary-style feel, immersing viewers in the characters' world.
- Natural lighting: The film often relies on existing light sources, enhancing its authenticity and spontaneity.
- Improvised dialogue: Many of the conversations in the film were unscripted, allowing for a genuine portrayal of the characters' lives and thoughts.

### Sound Design and Music

The sound design of "Pull My Daisy" plays a crucial role in establishing the film's atmosphere. The film features:

- Jazz Score: The soundtrack, composed by David Amram, incorporates jazz elements that resonate with the Beat lifestyle. The music reinforces the improvisational nature of the film and provides a rhythmic backdrop to the narrative.
- Voiceover Narration: The narration by Gregory Corso serves as a poetic commentary, adding depth to the visual imagery and connecting the viewer to the protagonist's inner thoughts.

## Themes and Symbolism

"Pull My Daisy" is rich with themes that resonate with the Beat ethos and the broader cultural shifts of the 1950s.

### Exploration of Freedom and Individuality

At its core, the film celebrates the quest for freedom and individuality. The characters

reject societal norms, embracing a lifestyle that prioritizes self-expression, creativity, and personal fulfillment. This theme is illustrated through their interactions and the carefree atmosphere of their gatherings.

### The Nature of Relationships

The film also explores the complexity of relationships within the Beat community. The characters engage in romantic entanglements and friendships that are marked by spontaneity and intensity. This fluidity reflects the era's rejection of traditional relationship structures, emphasizing connection over convention.

### Existential Reflections

Throughout the film, there are poignant moments of existential reflection. The narrator's musings on life, love, and the passage of time echo the themes present in Beat literature, drawing parallels between the characters' experiences and the philosophical inquiries of figures like Allen Ginsberg.

## Impact and Legacy

### Cultural Significance

"Pull My Daisy" holds a significant place in American cinema as one of the first films to authentically represent the Beat Generation. It broke away from conventional storytelling, paving the way for future filmmakers to explore experimental and avant-garde techniques. The film's influence can be seen in the works of later directors who sought to capture the essence of subcultures and marginalized communities.

### Critical Reception

Upon its release, "Pull My Daisy" received mixed reviews, with some critics praising its innovative style while others dismissed it as disjointed and chaotic. However, over time, its reputation has grown, and it is now considered a classic of independent cinema. Film scholars and enthusiasts recognize it as a pioneer of the avant-garde movement in the United States.

### Influence on Future Generations

The film's impact extends beyond its immediate context. "Pull My Daisy" has inspired countless filmmakers, artists, and writers who seek to capture the spirit of rebellion and experimentation. Its legacy is evident in the works of directors such as Jim Jarmusch, Harmony Korine, and Richard Linklater, who continue to explore themes of individuality, freedom, and the complexities of modern life.

## Conclusion

In conclusion, Robert Frank's "Pull My Daisy" is a landmark film that encapsulates the essence of the Beat Generation while pushing the boundaries of cinematic expression. Through its innovative techniques, rich themes, and authentic portrayal of a vibrant subculture, the film remains a powerful testament to the spirit of rebellion and creativity that defined an era. As we reflect on its significance, "Pull My Daisy" continues to resonate with audiences and artists alike, reminding us of the importance of individuality, self-expression, and the pursuit of a life lived authentically.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is 'Pull My Daisy' about?**

'Pull My Daisy' is a short film directed by Robert Frank that explores the Beat Generation's culture and artistic expression through a loose narrative centered around a young man's experiences with friends and lovers in New York City.

### **How did Robert Frank's 'Pull My Daisy' influence American cinema?**

The film is considered a pioneering work in American independent cinema, blending documentary and narrative styles, and it helped pave the way for future filmmakers to explore more experimental and personal storytelling.

### **Who are the notable figures featured in 'Pull My Daisy'?**

The film features notable Beat Generation figures such as Allen Ginsberg, Jack Kerouac, and Gregory Corso, who contribute to its authentic portrayal of the era's artistic community.

### **What is the significance of the title 'Pull My Daisy'?**

The title 'Pull My Daisy' is a euphemism that reflects the playful and irreverent spirit of the Beat Generation, encapsulating themes of youth, rebellion, and the search for meaning.

### **What style of filmmaking is used in 'Pull My Daisy'?**

Robert Frank employs a mix of documentary and experimental filmmaking techniques in 'Pull My Daisy', using improvisation and real-life interactions to create an authentic atmosphere.

### **How does 'Pull My Daisy' reflect the themes of the Beat Generation?**

The film captures the essence of the Beat Generation through its focus on spontaneity, nonconformity, and the exploration of personal and artistic freedom, showcasing the social

dynamics of the time.

## **What impact did 'Pull My Daisy' have on future filmmakers?**

'Pull My Daisy' inspired a generation of filmmakers to embrace unconventional storytelling methods and engage with counterculture themes, influencing the development of the independent film movement in the 1960s and beyond.

## **Is 'Pull My Daisy' considered a classic? Why?**

'Pull My Daisy' is regarded as a classic due to its innovative approach to filmmaking, its cultural significance during the Beat Generation, and its enduring influence on independent cinema and artistic expression.

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