

# mechanical shark in jaws

## Introduction to the Mechanical Shark in Jaws

The **mechanical shark in Jaws** is a fascinating aspect of film history, representing a groundbreaking achievement in practical effects and animatronics. Released in 1975, Steven Spielberg's "Jaws" not only became a landmark in the thriller genre but also revolutionized how films utilized mechanical creatures to create suspense and fear. This article delves into the creation, challenges, and legacy of the mechanical shark, exploring its impact on both the film industry and popular culture.

## The Creation of the Mechanical Shark

The development of the mechanical shark was spearheaded by special effects designer Robert A. Mattey, who was tasked with bringing the menacing great white shark to life. The shark, affectionately dubbed "Bruce" after Spielberg's lawyer, was a complex creation, requiring innovative engineering and design.

## Design and Engineering

The mechanical shark was constructed using a combination of materials and techniques:

### 1. Materials Used:

- Fiberglass for the outer skin
- Aluminum for the internal framework
- Pneumatic systems for movement

### 2. Size and Scale:

- The shark was designed to be 25 feet long, making it larger than the average great white shark. This scale was necessary to convey the sense of danger and terror effectively.

### 3. Mechanisms:

- The shark was equipped with movable jaws and fins, allowing it to simulate realistic swimming motions. The mechanics were powered by hydraulic pumps, which required a dedicated crew and special equipment to operate during filming.

## Challenges Faced During Production

Building the mechanical shark was just the beginning. The production faced several significant hurdles that impacted the film's outcome:

### 1. Mechanical Failures:

- The shark often malfunctioned during filming, leading to delays. The saltwater environment proved problematic for the mechanical components, causing rusting and other issues.

### 2. Visibility in Water:

- Filming in the ocean posed visibility challenges. The shark was difficult to see underwater, leading to creative solutions for filming scenes effectively.

### 3. Budget Constraints:

- The original budget for "Jaws" was \$3 million, but issues with the shark's mechanics and filming delays caused costs to balloon to over \$9 million.

Despite these challenges, the production team persevered, leading to some innovative filmmaking techniques.

## **The Impact of the Mechanical Shark on Filmmaking**

The mechanical shark in "Jaws" had a profound impact on the film industry, changing the way filmmakers approached special effects and creature design.

## **Innovative Filmmaking Techniques**

Spielberg's challenges with the mechanical shark led to innovative filmmaking techniques that enhanced the suspense of the film:

### 1. Less is More Philosophy:

- Due to the shark's frequent malfunctions, Spielberg opted to show less of the shark, relying on suspenseful music and the perspective of the characters to build tension. This choice ultimately made the shark's appearances more impactful.

### 2. Cinematography:

- The use of underwater cameras and unique angles created a sense of dread, allowing audiences to feel the presence of the shark without seeing it fully. This technique is still studied and emulated in modern filmmaking.

### 3. Sound Design:

- The iconic score composed by John Williams played a critical role in building suspense. The music, combined with the limited visual presence of the shark, resulted in a more terrifying experience.

## **Influence on Special Effects and Animatronics**

The success of the mechanical shark in "Jaws" paved the way for future films to explore the possibilities of animatronics and practical effects. Key influences include:

- Rise of Practical Effects:
  - Following "Jaws," filmmakers increasingly turned to practical effects, realizing that tangible creatures could elicit stronger emotional responses from audiences compared to CGI.
- Advancements in Technology:
  - The challenges faced during the production led to advancements in animatronics and special effects technology, setting the stage for more ambitious projects in the years to come.
- Cultural Icon:
  - Bruce became a cultural icon, inspiring countless parodies, merchandise, and references in film and television, solidifying "Jaws" as a cornerstone of pop culture.

## **Legacy of the Mechanical Shark**

The legacy of the mechanical shark extends beyond its immediate impact on the film "Jaws." Over the years, it has continued to influence filmmakers and audiences alike.

## **Cult Status and Pop Culture References**

The mechanical shark has achieved cult status, often referenced in various forms of media:

- Films and Television:
  - Numerous films, including sequels to "Jaws," have attempted to replicate its success. The shark's design and the techniques used in "Jaws" have inspired horror films and thrillers since its release.
- Theme Parks and Attractions:
  - The shark has been featured in various theme parks, including Universal Studios, where it remains a popular attraction, showcasing the mechanical marvel to new generations of fans.
- Merchandising:
  - From toys to apparel, the mechanical shark has generated a significant amount of merchandise, further embedding it into popular culture.

## **Reflections on Practical Effects in Modern Cinema**

In an age where CGI has become the norm, the mechanical shark serves as a reminder of the power of practical effects. Discussions about the balance between CGI and practical effects continue, with many filmmakers advocating for a return to tangible effects to

enhance realism and audience engagement.

#### 1. Modern Filmmakers:

- Directors like Guillermo del Toro and Christopher Nolan often emphasize the importance of practical effects, crediting them with creating a more immersive experience.

#### 2. Film Festivals and Exhibitions:

- Exhibitions celebrating the art of practical effects, including those featuring "Jaws," highlight the enduring legacy of animatronics and their role in cinematic history.

## Conclusion

The **mechanical shark in Jaws** is more than just a prop; it is a symbol of innovation and creativity in the film industry. From its challenging creation to its lasting impact on filmmaking, the shark's legacy continues to resonate. It serves as a testament to the power of practical effects, reminding us of the magic that happens when artistry and technology come together to create unforgettable cinema. As new technologies emerge, the lessons learned from Bruce's creation will undoubtedly continue to inspire filmmakers for generations to come.

## Frequently Asked Questions

### What was the primary purpose of the mechanical shark used in 'Jaws'?

The mechanical shark, known as 'Bruce', was created to simulate a great white shark for the film, providing a realistic portrayal of the creature that terrorizes Amity Island.

### How many mechanical sharks were built for the production of 'Jaws'?

Three mechanical sharks were built for the production of 'Jaws', each designed for different underwater scenes and effects.

### What issues did the filmmakers face with the mechanical shark during production?

The filmmakers faced numerous issues with the mechanical shark, including malfunctions due to water and salt damage, which led to delays and forced the crew to rely more on suspense and camera angles.

### What materials were used to construct the mechanical

## **shark in 'Jaws'?**

The mechanical shark was constructed using a combination of fiberglass, rubber, and metal components to achieve the desired look and movement.

## **How did the mechanical shark influence the film's suspense and horror elements?**

Due to the mechanical shark's unreliability, director Steven Spielberg used creative filming techniques, such as point-of-view shots, to build suspense and keep the shark hidden, ultimately enhancing the horror elements of the film.

## **What was the nickname given to the mechanical shark during production?**

The mechanical shark was nicknamed 'Bruce', after Steven Spielberg's lawyer, Bruce Ramer.

## **How did the design of the mechanical shark contribute to its effectiveness in the film?**

The design of the mechanical shark included realistic features like moving jaws and a lifelike exterior, which helped create a believable and terrifying predator on screen.

## **What legacy did the mechanical shark from 'Jaws' leave on the film industry?**

The mechanical shark from 'Jaws' set a precedent for the use of animatronics in film, influencing how creatures are portrayed in movies and leading to advancements in special effects technology.

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