

make a ten to subtract worksheet

make a ten to subtract worksheet is an effective educational tool designed to help students master subtraction by leveraging the "make a ten" strategy. This approach simplifies subtraction problems by breaking down numbers to form tens, making mental math easier and more intuitive. Creating a make a ten to subtract worksheet allows educators to provide structured practice that enhances students' number sense and arithmetic fluency. This article explores the concept of the make a ten subtraction method, guidelines on how to create an effective worksheet, and practical examples to support learning. Additionally, it discusses the benefits of using this strategy and offers tips for tailoring worksheets to various learning levels. The following sections will guide educators and parents in designing worksheets that maximize understanding and engagement.

- Understanding the Make a Ten Strategy for Subtraction
- Steps to Create a Make a Ten to Subtract Worksheet
- Examples of Make a Ten Subtraction Problems
- Benefits of Using Make a Ten Method in Subtraction Practice
- Tips for Customizing Worksheets for Different Learning Levels

Understanding the Make a Ten Strategy for Subtraction

The make a ten strategy is a fundamental math technique that helps students simplify subtraction problems by converting them into easier calculations involving the number ten. This method is particularly useful for young learners who are developing their mental math skills. Instead of subtracting numbers directly, students learn to break apart numbers to form a ten first, then complete the subtraction. This approach reinforces the concept of place value and strengthens number sense by encouraging flexible thinking about numbers.

How the Make a Ten Strategy Works

When subtracting numbers, especially those close to ten, the make a ten strategy involves decomposing the number being subtracted into parts that add up to ten with the minuend. For example, in the problem $13 - 5$, students can think of 5 as $3 + 2$ because 3 completes 13 to 10 (from 13, subtract 3 to get 10) and then subtract the remaining 2 from 10, resulting in 8. This two-step

process makes subtraction easier to visualize and perform mentally.

Importance in Early Math Education

Incorporating the make a ten strategy into early math instruction helps students build a strong foundation in number operations. It encourages the development of mental math skills and confidence in handling numbers. The strategy also prepares learners for more complex arithmetic by emphasizing the relationship between addition and subtraction.

Steps to Create a Make a Ten to Subtract Worksheet

Creating an effective make a ten to subtract worksheet involves careful planning and consideration of the target students' skill levels. The worksheet should provide a variety of problems that promote understanding and practice of the strategy. Here are detailed steps to guide the creation process.

1. Define Learning Objectives

Identify the specific goals for the worksheet, such as improving mental subtraction skills, reinforcing place value concepts, or practicing the make a ten method. Clear objectives help tailor the worksheet content appropriately.

2. Select Appropriate Number Ranges

Choose numbers that allow students to apply the make a ten strategy effectively. Typically, numbers between 10 and 20 work well for beginners, as they provide opportunities to break numbers into tens and ones.

3. Design a Variety of Problem Types

Include different subtraction problems that encourage the use of the make a ten approach. These can range from simple numeric problems to word problems that contextualize subtraction.

4. Provide Step-by-Step Guidance

Incorporate examples or hints that demonstrate how to make a ten while subtracting. This guidance can be in the form of a sample problem with

detailed steps or visual aids emphasizing the strategy.

5. Include Practice and Challenge Sections

Divide the worksheet into sections that start with basic problems and progressively increase in difficulty. This structure supports gradual learning and reinforces mastery.

6. Review and Test the Worksheet

Ensure the problems are clear, accurate, and effectively target the make a ten subtraction strategy. Testing the worksheet with a small group of students can provide valuable feedback for refinement.

Examples of Make a Ten Subtraction Problems

Including well-crafted examples on the worksheet is crucial for demonstrating the make a ten strategy. Below are sample problems that exemplify this method and can be adapted for various difficulty levels.

- 13 - 5: Break 5 into $3 + 2$, subtract 3 to make 10, then subtract 2 to get the final answer 8.
- 15 - 7: Think of 7 as $5 + 2$, subtract 5 from 15 to make 10, then subtract 2 to reach 8.
- 12 - 4: Decompose 4 into $2 + 2$, subtract 2 to make 10, then subtract the remaining 2 to find 8.
- 14 - 6: Split 6 into $4 + 2$, subtract 4 to get 10, then subtract 2 to finish with 8.

These examples highlight the consistent use of breaking down the subtrahend to reach a ten first, simplifying the subtraction process.

Benefits of Using Make a Ten Method in Subtraction Practice

Implementing the make a ten strategy through worksheets offers numerous educational advantages for students learning subtraction. It promotes deeper understanding and enhances computational fluency.

Enhances Mental Math Skills

By encouraging students to manipulate numbers flexibly, the make a ten method strengthens mental calculation abilities, allowing for quicker and more accurate subtraction without relying on paper or calculators.

Builds Number Sense and Place Value Understanding

The strategy reinforces the concept of tens and ones, helping learners recognize how numbers are composed and decomposed, which is essential for advanced math concepts.

Increases Confidence and Reduces Math Anxiety

Students often find subtraction challenging; however, breaking it down using the make a ten approach simplifies problems and builds confidence through successful problem-solving experiences.

Supports Transition to More Complex Arithmetic

Mastery of make a ten subtraction lays the groundwork for understanding regrouping, borrowing, and other advanced subtraction techniques encountered in higher grades.

Tips for Customizing Worksheets for Different Learning Levels

Adapting make a ten to subtract worksheets to suit diverse learners ensures that all students can benefit from the strategy according to their current abilities.

For Beginners

Use smaller numbers and provide ample examples with step-by-step instructions. Visual aids and manipulatives can enhance comprehension at this stage.

For Intermediate Learners

Introduce word problems and mixed problem types. Encourage students to explain their reasoning and apply the make a ten method independently.

For Advanced Students

Incorporate multi-digit subtraction problems requiring multiple make a ten steps. Challenge students with timed exercises to improve speed and accuracy.

General Customization Strategies

1. Adjust the difficulty by varying the range and complexity of numbers.
2. Include hints or scaffolding as needed.
3. Use thematic contexts to engage students (e.g., shopping scenarios, sports).
4. Incorporate self-check or answer key sections for independent practice.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is a 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheet?

A 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheet is a math practice sheet that helps students use the strategy of making ten to simplify subtraction problems, making it easier to subtract numbers by breaking them into parts that sum to ten.

How does the 'Make a Ten' strategy help in subtraction?

The 'Make a Ten' strategy helps by breaking down numbers to create a ten, which is easier to subtract from, simplifying the subtraction process and improving mental math skills.

What age group is suitable for 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets?

'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets are typically suitable for early elementary students, especially those in grades 1 and 2, who are learning basic subtraction and number sense.

Can 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets be used for subtraction with regrouping?

Yes, these worksheets can introduce students to subtraction with regrouping

by using the make ten strategy to simplify borrowing and understanding place value.

Where can I find free printable 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets?

Free printable 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets can be found on educational websites such as Teachers Pay Teachers, Education.com, and Super Teacher Worksheets.

Are 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets effective for improving subtraction skills?

Yes, these worksheets are effective because they promote understanding of number relationships and encourage mental math strategies, which improve subtraction skills.

How do I create a customized 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheet?

To create a customized worksheet, select subtraction problems where numbers can be broken down to make ten, and include step-by-step guidance or visuals to help students apply the strategy.

What are some examples of subtraction problems suitable for 'Make a Ten' strategy?

Examples include problems like $13 - 5$, where you can break 5 into 3 and 2 to subtract 3 first to make ten, then subtract the remaining 2, simplifying the calculation.

How can teachers integrate 'Make a Ten to Subtract' worksheets into lessons?

Teachers can use these worksheets as practice exercises after introducing the make ten strategy, incorporate them into math centers, or assign them as homework to reinforce subtraction skills.

Additional Resources

1. Ten and Away: Subtraction Made Simple

This book introduces young learners to the concept of subtraction from ten through engaging, colorful illustrations and easy-to-understand examples. It uses practical scenarios and fun activities to help children grasp how to take away from ten. The step-by-step approach makes it perfect for early math learners.

2. Take Ten: Fun Subtraction Practice

Designed for early elementary students, this book offers a variety of subtraction exercises focusing on subtracting numbers from ten. Interactive worksheets and visual aids encourage children to practice and master the skill in a playful environment. It also includes tips for parents and teachers to support learning.

3. Subtracting Within Ten: A Workbook for Beginners

This workbook provides structured practice for subtracting numbers up to ten. It features simple problems, colorful illustrations, and engaging puzzles that reinforce the concept of subtraction. The book is ideal for classroom use or at-home practice.

4. Making Ten: Subtraction Strategies for Kids

This book explores different strategies to subtract numbers from ten efficiently. It breaks down subtraction into manageable steps, helping children understand the logic behind the operation. The inclusion of games and hands-on activities makes learning subtraction enjoyable.

5. Ten Minus: Easy Subtraction Worksheets

A collection of straightforward subtraction problems where children practice taking numbers away from ten. The worksheets include pictures and number lines to aid comprehension. Perfect for reinforcing basic subtraction facts.

6. Subtract and Smile: Learning to Subtract from Ten

This cheerful book combines storytelling with subtraction exercises, encouraging kids to subtract within ten through fun narratives. Each story presents a subtraction problem that children solve as they follow along. It's a great way to make math relatable and entertaining.

7. Count Back from Ten: Subtraction Practice for Kids

Focused on counting backward from ten, this book helps children develop subtraction skills by practicing counting down. It uses visual aids like number charts and illustrations to support understanding. The repetitive practice builds confidence and fluency.

8. Ten's the Limit: Mastering Subtraction Facts

This book offers comprehensive practice for subtraction facts within ten, combining drills with games and challenges. It's designed to build speed and accuracy in subtraction through consistent practice. Teachers and parents will find it a valuable resource.

9. Subtracting from Ten: A Step-by-Step Guide

An instructional book that guides children through the process of subtracting numbers from ten with clear explanations and examples. It includes practice problems and visual supports to enhance learning. Ideal for beginners who need a solid foundation in subtraction.

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